**27) In any field of inquiry, the beginner is more likely than the expert to make important contributions.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

1. 专家有经验知识意见相对准确， 对于纯研究领域来说，专家才有价值，别人无 法理解。拿爱因斯坦的相对论来说，它的正确与否是需要领域内的科学家来证实的。这 需要很专业的知识 professional knowledge，来自其他领域的学者专家或者老百姓根本就 搞不懂它是什么，谈何去评论它呢？

2. 专家意见受限制或保守；举例，学术方面(science)，Challenging academic authority promotes academic progress，如哥白尼 Copernicus 质疑权威 Catholic Church，提出 heliocentric theory，推动 astronomy 发展。例如 哈维发现血液循环以及心脏的作用，质 疑了盖伦的老学说，奠定了现代生理学 physiology 的基础。政治方面，屈原、董仲舒提 倡改革祖宗之法。Challenging political authority forces politicians and the government to be more democratic, efficient, responsible and honest.

3. 专业间有联系和共同点，行外领域专家或学者的作用也是不可忽视的。他们相互合作解决某一个领域的问题。比如环境问题，除了环境问 题的专家，还需要动物学家评判一个地区的污染对动物造成的影响，甚至经济学家评判 环 境 政 策 在 经 济 上 的 可 行 性 与 实 际 收 益

4. 结论:尽管批判在各领域的影响还需讨论，简单说非该领域专家批判意义小是不明智的。 要合理接受各种意见，才能促进(facilitate，promote)发展。

**108) Critical judgment of work in any given field has little value unless it comes from someone who is an expert in that field.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position.

**110) Critical judgment of work in any given field has little value unless it comes from someone who is an expert in that field.**

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position.